

## Vertical transformations

Describe the transformation from the parent function

$$y = \cos x + 3$$

$$y = \sin x + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$y = \cos x - 2$$

$$y = 4 + \cos x$$

$$y = A \sin \omega x + B$$

$$y = A \cos \omega x + B$$

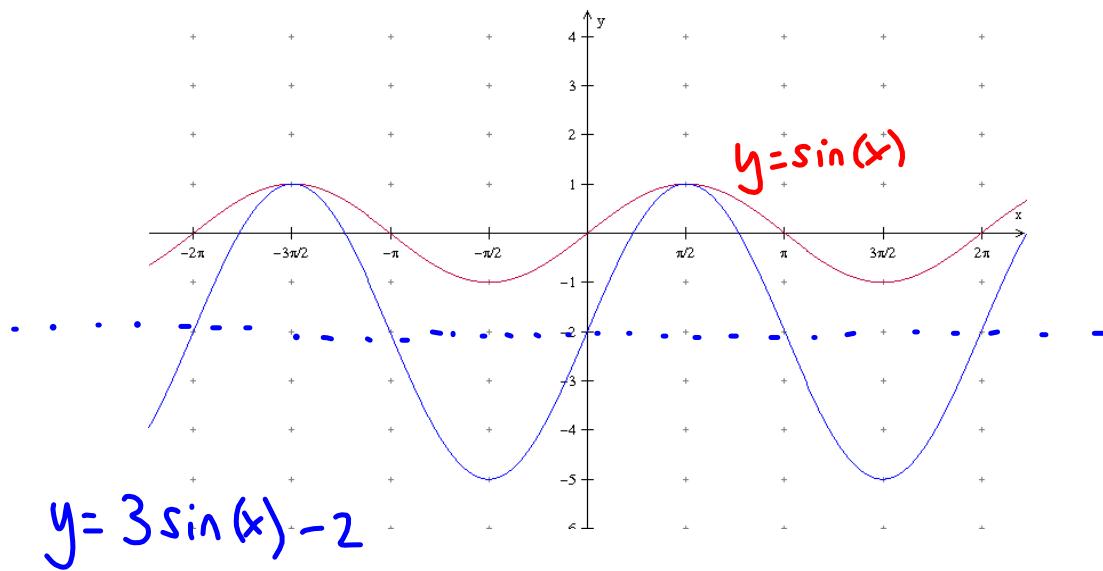
B- shifts graph up or down (follow the sign)

What happens to the average value?

We can write the MIDLIN EQUATION - the horizontal line that is the average value (so  $y = ...$ )  $y = B$

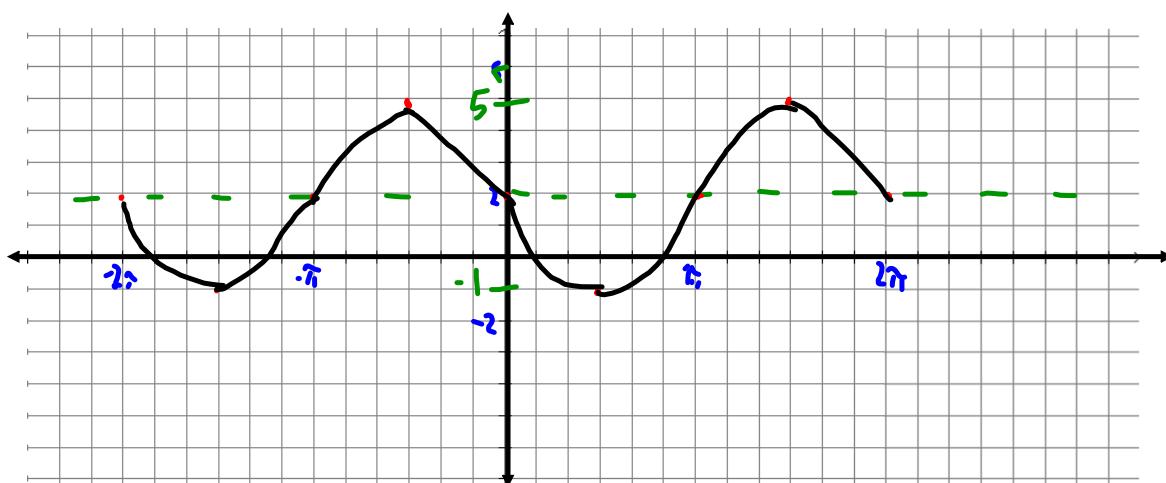
Why is the midline equation helpful??

Describe the transformation of the blue graph from the parent red graph



Graph  $y = -3 \sin x + 2$

amplitude: 3  
period:  $2\pi$   
vertical shift: up 2  
midline equation:  $y=2$



Graph  $y = 4 \cos(2x) - 3$

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{w} = \frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi$$

amplitude: 4  
period:  $\pi$   
vertical shift: Down 3  
midline equation:  $y = -3$

